

# MOLECULAR CONTENT

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NOTICE:

FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS PRESENTATION, THE VIEWS  
EXPRESSED ARE PERSONAL AND NOT NECESSARILY  
THOSE OF NOKIA.

# TELCO- THE BACKGROUND

## Evolution: pre history



- Point-to-point
- Closed
- Monopoly/cartels
- Labor intensive



# TELCO- THE BACKGROUND

## Evolution: the classical period



- Proprietary hardware
- Closed protocols
- Closed interfaces
- Heavy manual configuration
- Small number of vendors

- Battery life (almost for ever)
- Operator restrictions
- Limited (if any) data services
- High cost services



# EVOLUTION: THE PRESENT



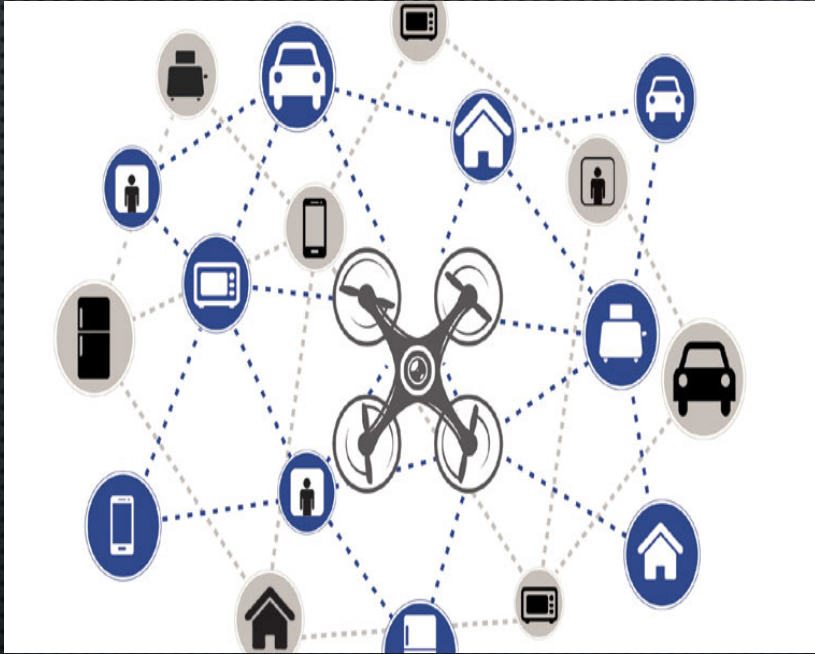
- Virtualization
- Move to cloud
- Agnosticism (ish)
- Interoperability
- Open protocols and all-IP
- Open Interfaces
- New players



- Improved communication: beyond voice
- Connections all-most everywhere
- Multiple access types (beyond Radio)
- Virtual Reality
- Data-centric (bit-pipe)



# EVOLUTION: THE VERY NEAR FUTURE



- Openness
- **Telco assimilates the internet, or.....**
- Automated service delivery and deployment
- **Automated operations**
- Integration of big data and intelligent operations
- **Everything talks to everything**
- Your fridge does your shopping
- **Always-on connectivity**
- Single service delivery framework for all access types

AND SO?



- Application layer: from products to microservices
- From boxes to solutions to everything as a Service (XaaS)
- IT-ification of the Telco cloud
- From releases to continuous delivery to DevOps

# THE RESPONSE



Integration of content creation into delivery pipeline(s)

Automation of task allocation, creation process, reporting, delivery.

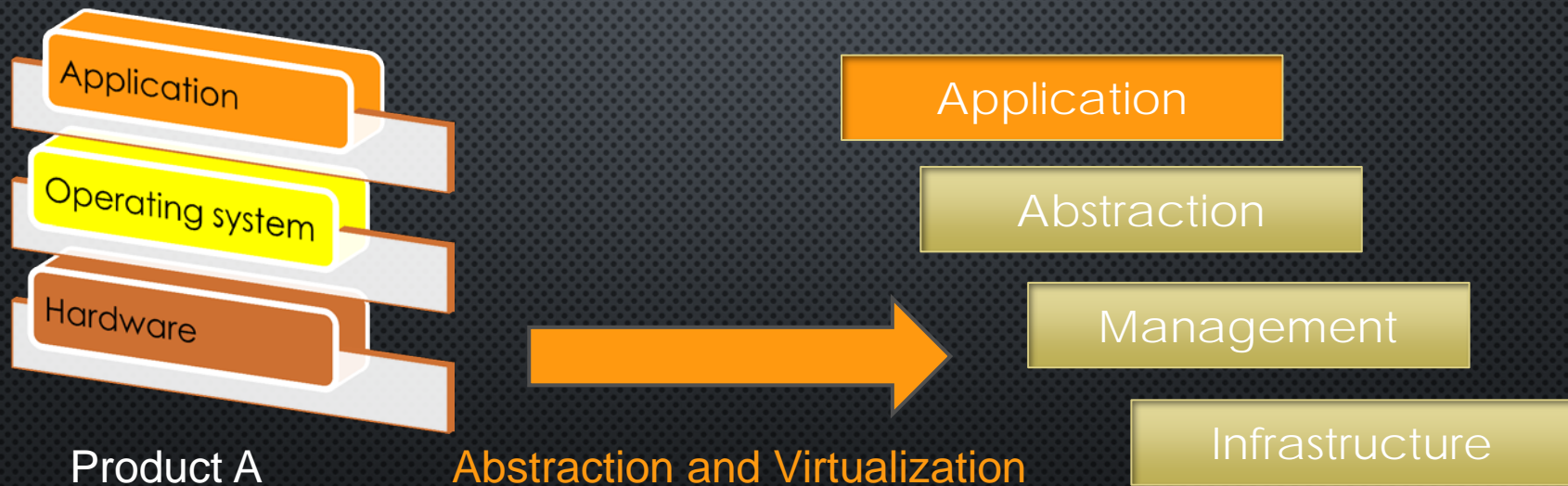
Enabling content triage and healing.

Open formats, open processes, open collateral

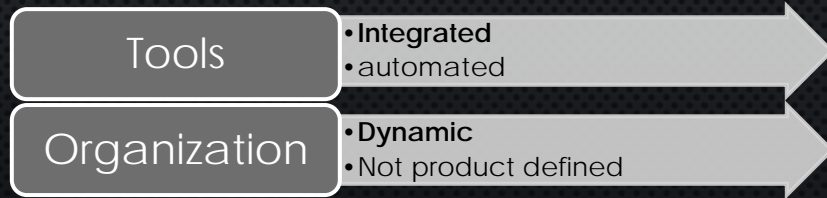
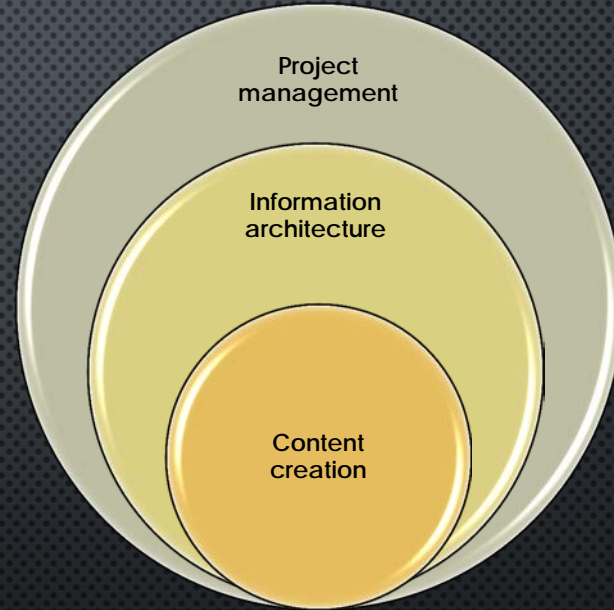


# BUT FIRST: MOLECULAR ORGANIZATION

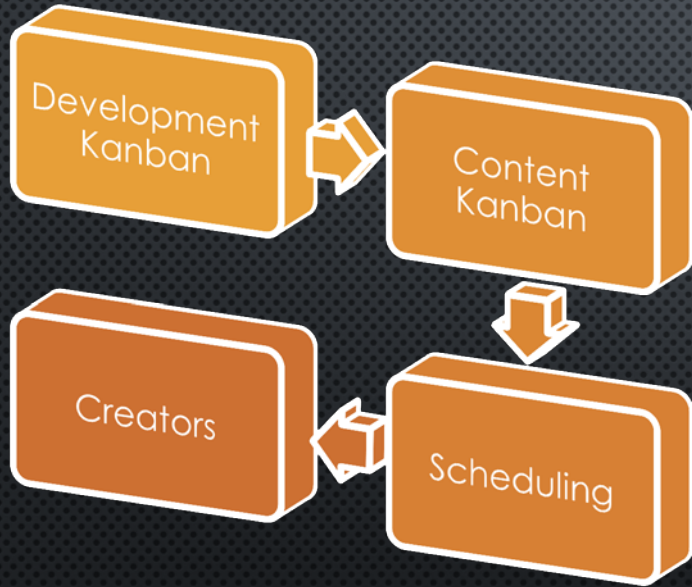
Content defined by Cloud productization



# VIRTUALIZING CONTENT CREATION RESOURCES



# SCHEDULING CREATION OVER MOLECULAR RESOURCES



- Development items are ported to the content Kanban with priority and requirement information
- Content Kanban sub-items are created if required to link together decomposed content
- Scheduling is based on priority and any requirements such as knowledge or location
- Kanban items can be allocated to any available resource, irrespective of product or team designation that meet the requirements

# SHARE THE PIPELINE(S)



Common content and feature definition

Optimized resource allocation

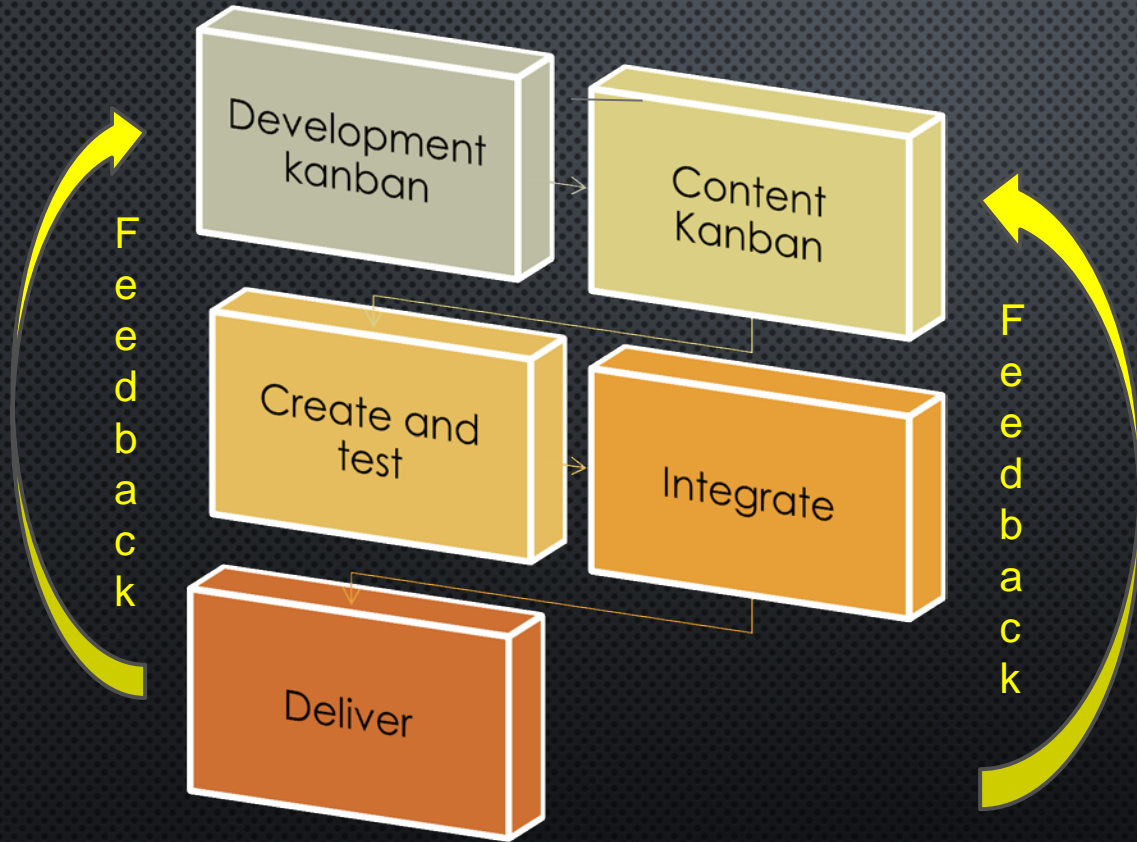
Open creation and review tools

Automated testing

Common compilation

Common publishing

# INTEGRATION AND ALLOCATION

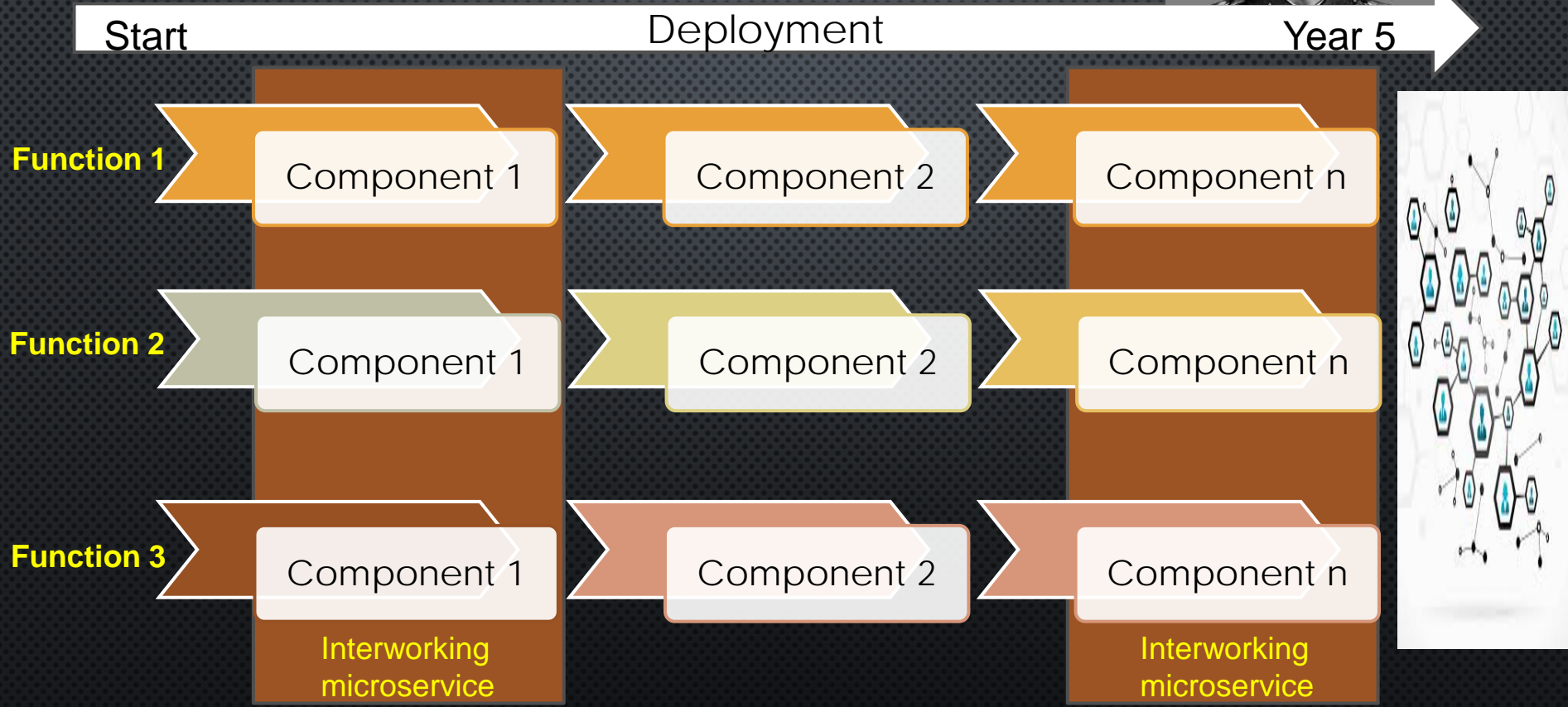


Content is specified by development.

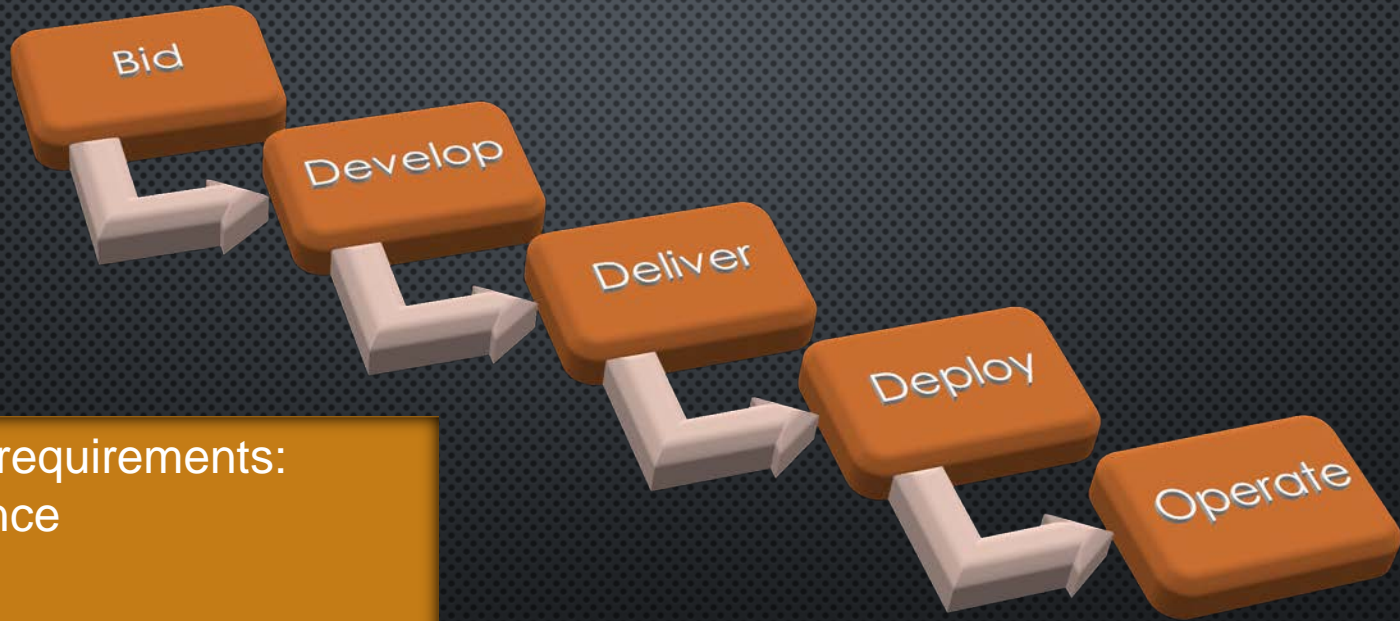
In Agile mode, with continual integration, delivery and deployment, a flow of content in short time line increments, requires:

- Common triggering
- Common staging
- Automated testing
- Common review

# TIMING IS EVERYTHING: COORDINATED DELIVERY



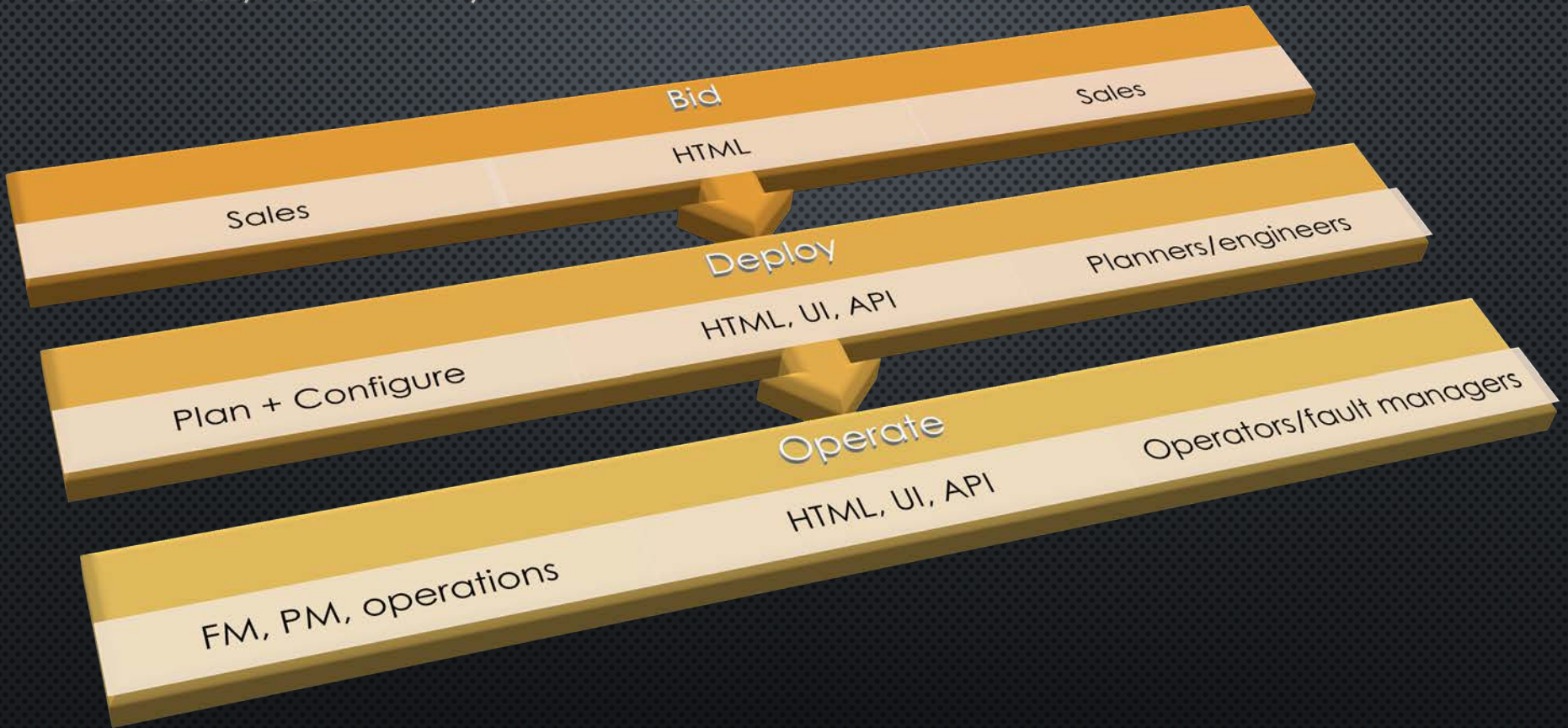
# INTEGRATION



## Different requirements:

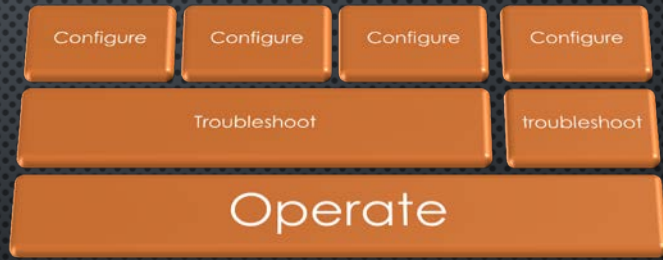
- Audience
- Time
- Type
- Format
- Delivery

# PURPOSE, FORMAT, AUDIENCE





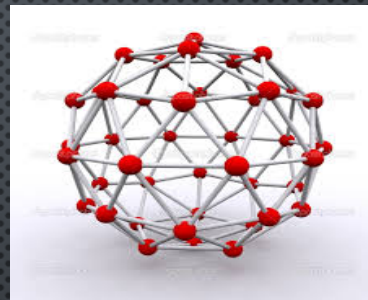
# CONTENT DECOMPOSITION



# MOLECULAR CONTENT



A book is:  
Too big  
Just wrong



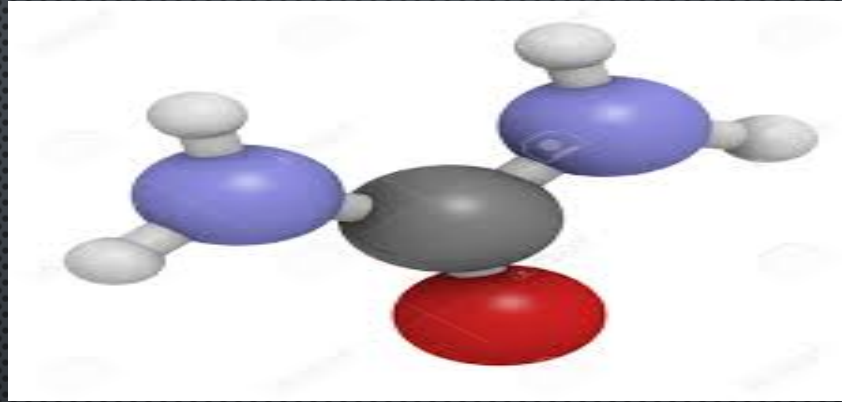
Molecular content:

- A way of describing
- A way of communicating
- A way of understanding

TOPIC

A topic is:  
Too small  
Unstructured  
Unhelpful

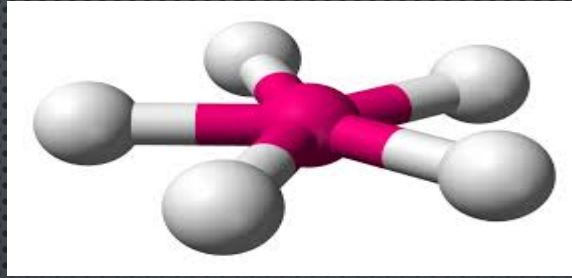
# CONTENT MOLECULES



A content molecule is standalone content that:

- Is conceptually consistent
- Is the least specialized possible to fulfil its purpose
- Can be formed and reformed into larger molecular structures
- Could be given a title and short description

# A CONTENT MOLECULE



A content molecule can be:

- A collection of topics- describing a common functionality
- A deliverable- content required for a specific delivery over a single UI at a particular time for all or some end users
- A collection of deliverables- content required for a specific delivery over more than one UI
- A set of deliverables- content required for delivery over more than one UI, at different times
- A collection of sets of deliverables

# A COLLECTION OF TOPICS



## Characteristics:

- Is not a deliverable in itself
- Describes a particular function, or the configuration of that function perfectly
- Will form part of a deliverable, multiple deliverables for the same function/product, or part of a deliverable/multiple deliverables for different products/functions



Is a building block, like a container or microservice

# A DELIVERABLE



## A delivery:

- For a single function/product
- Likely to relate to a particular sprint
- For a specific delivery/integration date
- A single collection of topics, help items, inline code content, or text delivered over a single UI

# A COLLECTION OF DELIVERABLES



## A collection of deliverables:

- For a single function/product
- Likely to relate to a particular sprint
- For a specific delivery/integration date
- Collection of topics, help items, inline code content, or text delivered over more than a single UI

# A SET OF DELIVERABLES



- For a single function/product
- Likely to relate to a particular sprint
- Collection of topics, help items, inline code content, or text delivered over more than a single UI
- **For different delivery/integration dates**



# A COLLECTION OF SETS OF DELIVERABLES



- For multiple functions/products
- Collections of topics, help items, inline code content, or text delivered over more than a single UI
- For different delivery/integration dates

# AN EXAMPLE: SINGLE FUNCTION/PRODUCT

Development Kanban



Content Kanban

Purpose

Sales

Planning

Configuration

Operate

Format

HTML

HTML

Inline code

HTML/ inline code

Nature

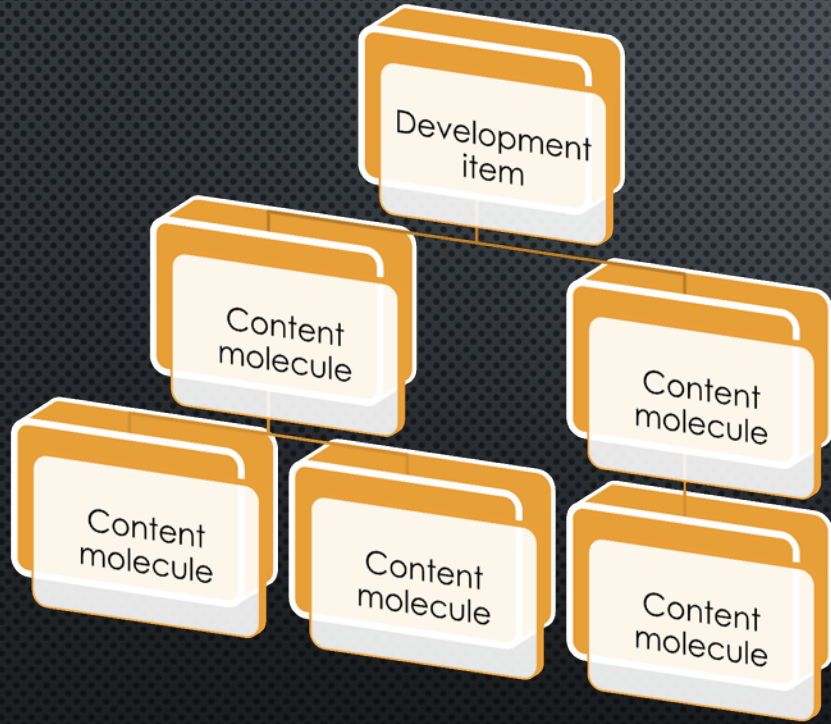
Evolving

Supports planning and deployment

Help

Operate

# CONTENT REQUIREMENTS DECOMPOSED INTO MOLECULES



## Molecule Specification

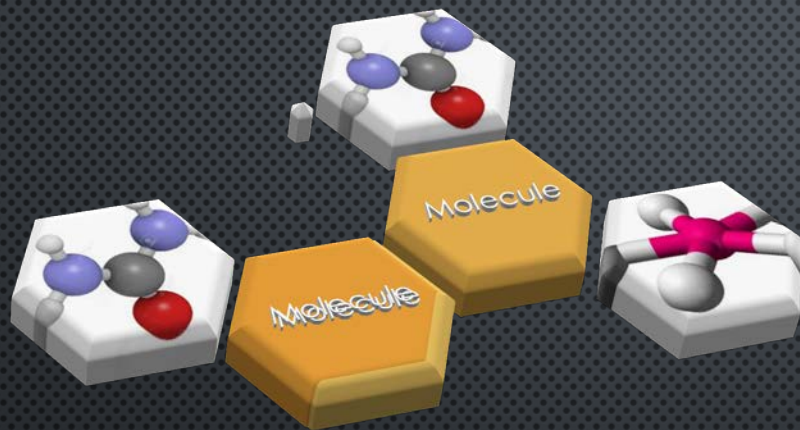
**Integration date**

**Format**

**Audience**

**Purpose**

# MOLECULAR CONTENT OVER MOLECULAR ORGANIZATION

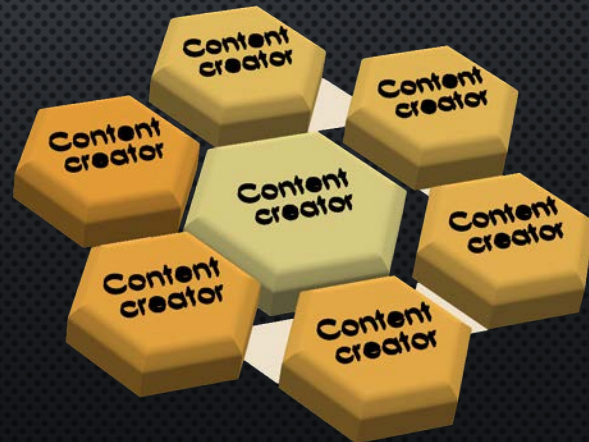


## Molecular specification:

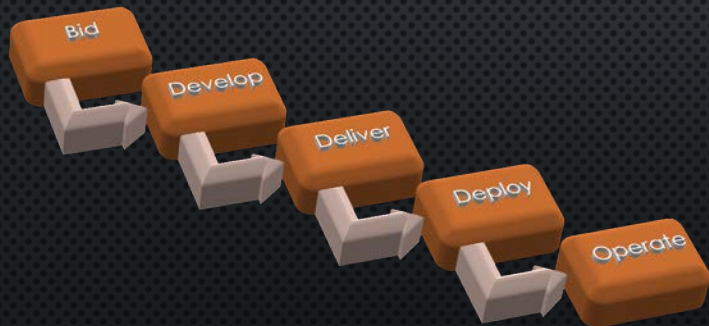
- Knowledge
- Experience
- Location

## Scheduling:

- Without team de-limiters
- Without geographic boundaries
- Time-based
- Task-based



# WHAT DO WE GET?



## Share the pipeline:

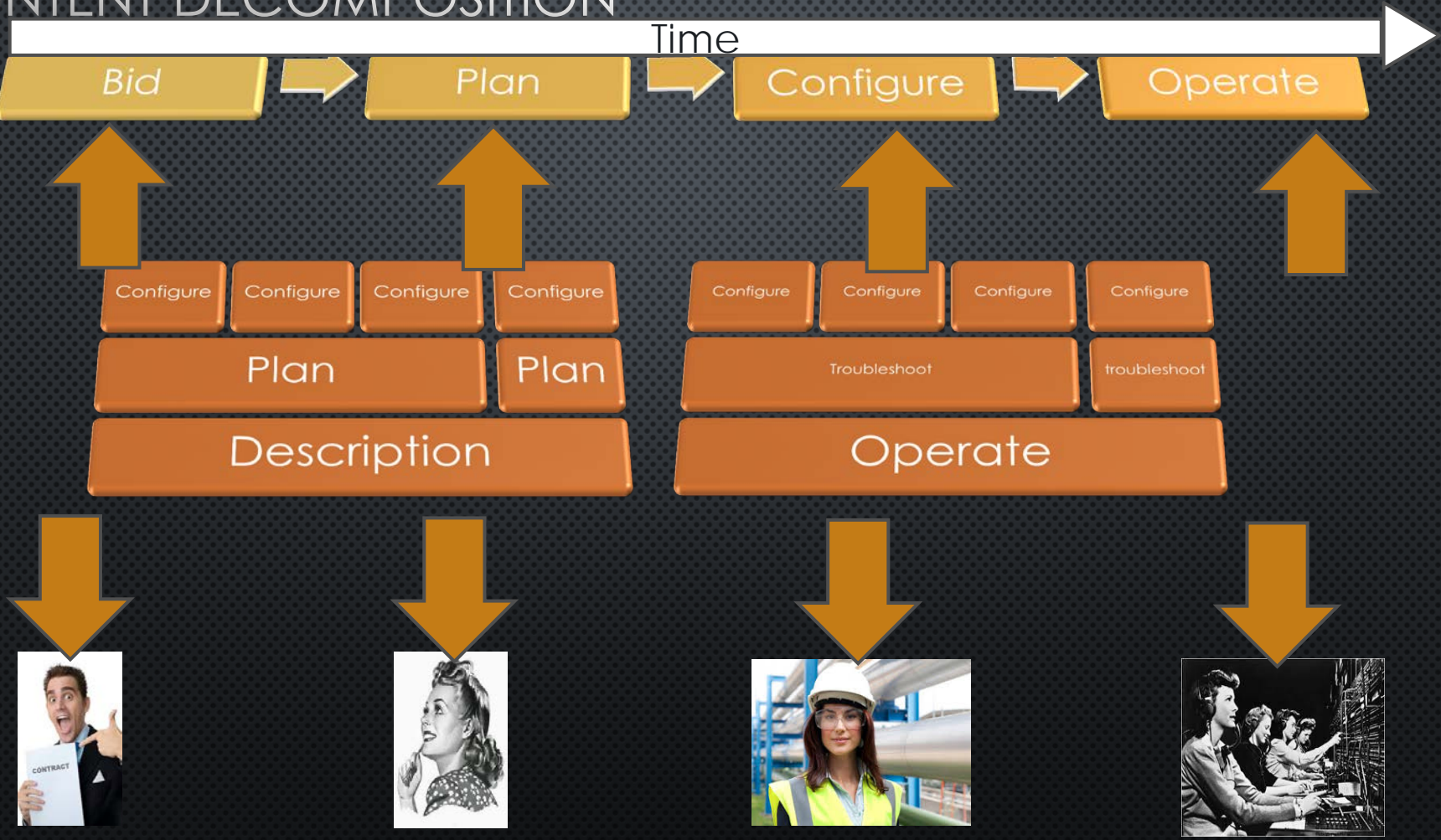
- Common specification
- Common triggers
- Common tools
- Integrated testing
- For required content: common compilation and deployment

## Differentiated content:

- Purpose
- Delivery date
- Audience
- Format
- **Customer**



# CONTENT DECOMPOSITION



# MORE?



## Communicate complex requirements to teams:

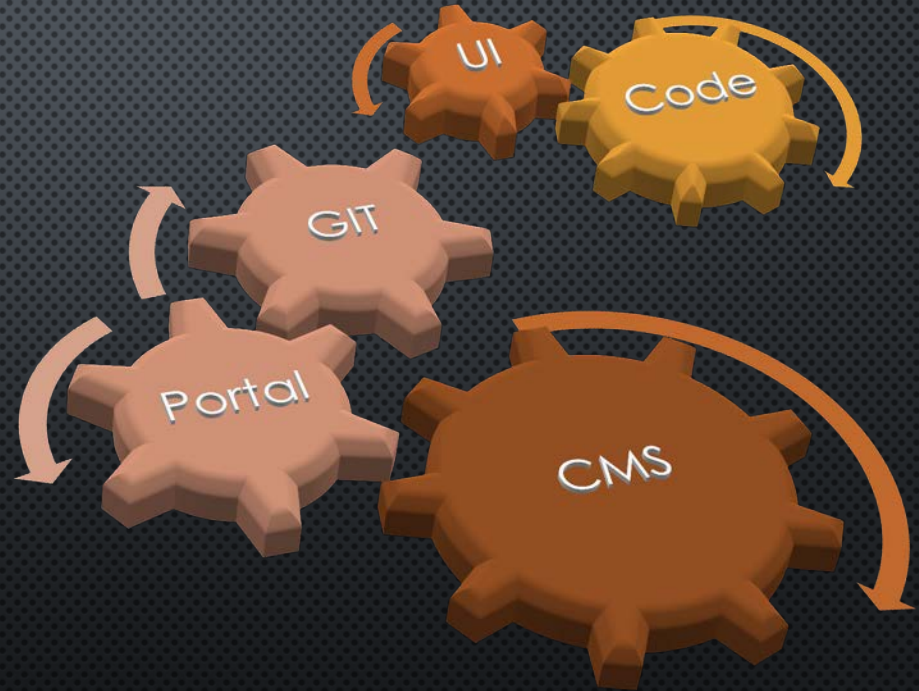
- Geographically separate
  - Different knowledge levels
  - Different experience levels
  - Creating distinct but related content
  - Need a purpose/storyline
- 
- Enable a big complex company to act like a start-up/ Open source
  - Focus on what the customer sees
  - Easy incorporation of Acceptance Test Driven Development





# WHAT YOU DO NOT HAVE TO GIVE UP

- DITA
- CMS
- Topic based writing



# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS- NO CLAIMS ARE MADE

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